**Chapter 19 Reading Guide: The Increasing Influence of Europe.** Directions: As you read pages 391-412, answer the following questions thoroughly.

**Terms:**

Byzantines:

Normans:

Saljuqs:

Ottomans:

Otto I:

Holy Roman Empire:

Investiture Contest:

Frederick Barbarossa:

Capetians:

Normans in England:

William of Normandy:

Grenada:

Hanseatic League:

Dominicans:

Franciscans:

Vinland:

Reconquista:

Crusades:

Pope Urban II:

Saladin:

**Reading Guide:**

Describe the Late Byzantine Empire.

How was the Holy Roman Empire created?

Describe the relationship between the Church and the Holy Roman Emperor.

How did the Church prevent emperors from building a powerful imperial state?

Explain the impact of the Investiture Contest.

How did the Capetian kings centralize their power and authority in France?

What happened in England in 1066? Why is it significant?

How was the political organization different in Italy?

How did each of the following transform Europe?

-Agricultural Production:

-Urbanization:

-Manufacturing:

-Hanseatic League:

How were the Dominicans and Franciscans different from other orders of monks?

Where did the Reconquista take place and what was its purpose?

Why did Pope Urban II order the Crusades?

What were the long-term effects of the Crusades?

**Big Picture Questions (Answer in 3-4 sentences for each question)**

1. What new technologies enabled the growth of inter-regional trade networks in Europe?
2. What factors encouraged commercial growth in the post-classical era in Europe?
3. What basic understandings of environment and technology did post-classical traders need to conduct their business in Europe?
4. How did trade networks as a whole develop in the post-classical era in Europe?
5. What institutions did merchants create to foster both trade and cultural diffusion in the post-classical era in Europe?
6. How did post-classical trade affect the diffusion of literary, artistic, and cultural traditions?
7. How did post-classical trade affect the diffusion of scientific and technological traditions?
8. How did European state formations develop in the post-classical era?
9. How did post-classical European states avoid the mistakes of classical empires in the regions where classical empires collapsed?
10. What new forms of governance emerged in the post-classical era in Europe?
11. Why did some post-classical urban areas decline in Europe?
12. Why did some post-classical urban areas prosper and grow in Europe?
13. What roles did cities play in their societies during the post-classical era in Europe?
14. How did European social and labor systems develop during the post-classical era?
15. What pre-existing labor systems in Europe continued through the post-classical era?