**Chapter 25 Reading Guide: New Worlds: Africa and the Atlantic World.** Directions: As you read pages 560-583, answer the following questions thoroughly.

**Terms:**

Songhay:

Sunni Ali:

Asante:

Swahili:

Kongo:

King Nzinga Mbemba/King Afonso I:

Ndongo:

Angola:

Queen Nzinga:

Khoikhoi:

Fulani:

Antonian Movement:

Manioc:

Atlantic Slave Trade:

Islamic Slave Trade:

Triangular Trade:

Middle Passage:

African Diaspora:

Plantations:

Saint-Domingue:

Creole:

Voudou:

Olaudah Equiano:

**Reading Guide:**

Describe the states of West and East Africa at the start of the period.

Describe the location and influence of the Songhay empire.

Describe Songhay administration of their empire.

Why did the Songhay empire fall?

Describe the influence of the Swahili states.

Describe the kingdoms of Central and South Asia.

Where is the Kingdom of the Kongo?

Describe slave raiding in Kongo.

Where is the Kingdom of Ndongo?

Who was Queen Nzinga and what was her impact?

When did the Portuguese colony of Angola get established?

What was the purpose of Angola?

What regional kingdoms existed in South Africa?

Describe European arrival in South Africa.

What was the impact of Islam in Sub-Saharan Africa?

What was the impact of Christianity in Sub-Saharan Africa?

What is the Antonian movement?

What effect did American food crops have on Sub-Saharan Africa?

Describe population change in Africa.

What is the Atlantic slave trade? Why did it begin?

What Islamic slave trade also took place?

How were people captured and transported during the slave trade?

Describe Triangular Trade.

What was the Middle Passage?

What was the volume of the slave trade?

Describe the social effects of the slave trade.

What effect did the slave trade have on gender roles?

What were the political effects of the slave trade?

Describe the African diaspora.

What were plantation societies like?

In what instances was there resistance to slavery?

Why did slaves revolt? Were they successful?

What impact did the slave trade have on economic development?

Describe the emergence of African and Creole languages in the Americas.

Describe the religious practices of African-Americans.

In what ways did Africans maintain their cultural traditions?

What led to the decline in the slave trade?

Who was Olaudah Equiano? What was his impact?

What were the economic costs of slavery?

When did the slave trade come to an end? Why?

**Big Picture Questions (Answer in 3-4 sentences for each question)**

1. What were the economic and social effects of the Atlantic trading system?
2. What effects did American food crops have on the diet of Africans?
3. How did labor systems develop between 1450-1750?
4. How did slavery within Africa compare to the pre-1450 era?
5. How did the Atlantic slave trade affect both African societies and the economy of the Americas?
6. How did pre-existing political structures in Africa react to these changes?
7. How were gender and family structures affected to these changes?
8. How did the role of Africa develop in this new world-wide political order?
9. How were ethnic and religious minorities treated in various empires?
10. How did cultural syncretism affect cultural practices of Africans around the world?