**Chapter 26 Reading Guide: Tradition and Change in East Asia.** Directions: As you read pages 584-607, answer the following questions thoroughly.

**Terms:**

Ming Dynasty:

Hongwu:

Eunuchs:

Manchu:

Qing:

Nurhaci:

Kangxi:

Qianlong:

“Son of Heaven”:

Filial Piety:

Foot-Binding:

Yongle Encyclopedia:

Mateo Ricci:

Tokugawa:

Shogun:

Sengoku:

Tokugawa Ieyasu:

Bakufu:

Daimyo:

Neo-Confucianism:

Ukiyo “Floating Worlds”:

Kabuki:

Banraku:

Francis Xavier:

Chistavao Ferreria:

Dutch Learning:

**Reading Guide:**

Describe the Ming administration of government in the 1400s.

What was the role of the Great Wall in the Ming dynasty?

What contributed to the decline of the Ming?

What caused the final collapse of the Ming dynasty?

Who were the Manchus?

Describe Kangxi and his reign.

Describe Qianlong and his reign.

What was the political structure of the Qing dynasty? How did it differ from the Ming?

What is the “Son of Heaven”?

What role did scholar bureaucrats play?

What was the impact of the examination system on Chinese society?

Describe the patriarchal structure of the Ming and Qing dynasties.

Describe gender relations in China under the Qing.

Describe, in detail, the social classes in the Qing dynasty.

What effect did American food crops have on China?

What demographic changes took place in China?

What was the degree of foreign trade in China under the Ming and Qing?

Describe the voyages of Zheng He.

What led to the end of Chinese voyages?

What trade and migration took place between China and Southeast Asia?

Describe Neo-Confucianism and the education of scholars.

Describe the popularity of novels in China.

How did Christianity return to China?

What was the role of Matteo Ricci?

What led to the end of the Jesuit mission in China?

Describe the political nature of the Tokugawa Shogunate.

Who was Tokugawa Ieyasu and what was his impact?

How were the daimyo controlled?

How did the shogunate control foreign relations?

What economic, social, and cultural changes occurred under the Tokugawa Shogunate?

Describe neo-Confucianism in Japan.

What are “floating worlds”?

Describe the impact of Christian missions in Japan.

What led to anti-Christian sentiment in Japan?

What role did the Dutch have on Japan?

**Big Picture Questions (Answer in 3-4 sentences for each question)**

1. Where did Zheng He and the Chinese Treasure Fleets travel? (May need to review from previous chapters)
2. What effects did American food crops have on the diet of Asians?
3. How did the arts fare during this period?
4. How did public literacy as well as literary and artistic forms of expression develop during this period?
5. How did agriculture’s role change in East Asia between 1450-1750?
6. How was peasant labor in China and Japan affected between 1450-1750?
7. How were gender and family structures affected to these new global changes?
8. How did empires attempt to administer the new widespread nature of their territories?
9. How did the role of East Asia develop in this new world-wide political order?
10. How did the people of various empires react to their government’s methods?
11. How did political rulers legitimize and consolidate their rule in East Asia?
12. What role did religion play in legitimizing political rule?
13. How were ethnic and religious minorities treated in various empires in East Asia?
14. How did rulers of East Asian empires make sure that their governmental were well run?
15. What obstacles did empires confront, and how did they respond to these challenges?