**Chapter 29 Reading Guide: The Making of Industrial Society.** Directions: As you read pages 666-691, answer the following questions thoroughly.

**Terms:**

Flying Shuttle:

Power Loom:

James Watt:

Luddites:

Eli Whitney:

Henry Ford:

Corporations:

Trusts:

Cartels:

Child Labor:

Socialism:

Utopian Socialists:

Karl Marx:

*Manifesto of the Communist Party:*

Trade Unions:

**Reading Guide:**

How did high population densities encourage industrialization?

What European country led the way in industrialization? Why?

How did colonies support European industrialization?

What technologies improved the textile industry?

What was the role of steam power?

What revolutionary changes happened in transportation?

Describe the change from the putting-out system to the factory system.

Describe working conditions in factories.

What protest movements occurred? Why?

To where did industrialization spread?

Describe industrialization in North America.

What was the effect of the cotton gin?

How did Henry Ford transform production?

Looking at the map on page 675, what can you infer is the role of railroads?

Why did large companies transform into corporations and monopolies?

What material benefits were brought by industrialization?

What effect did industrialization have on population growth? Why?

Describe urban cities in the industrial revolution.

Describe the social structure of the industrial age.

What was the role of women in industrial life?

Differentiate the roles of middle class and working class women.

How did industrialization effect children?

Describe socialism and its popularity.

What were the main ideas of the *Communist Manifesto?*

What social reforms took place in the 1830s and 1840s?

What was the role of trade unions?

How did industrialization influence undeveloped countries?

Describe the economic interdependence created by industrialization.

**Big Picture Questions (Answer in 3-4 sentences for each question)**

1. How did industrialization affect seemingly unrelated fields like social structures, culture, and the economy?

2. What combination of factors were necessary to begin the Industrial Revolution?

3. How did factories change the nature of labor itself?

4. How did the Industrial Revolution affect the role of science in larger society?

5. How did the Industrial Revolution influence world trade overall?

6. What raw materials were commonly exported to industrialized areas?

7. How did workers respond to the Industrial Revolution, and how did their vision of society compare to industrialists?

8. How did governments respond to the tremendous economic changes of the Industrial Revolution?

9. How and why did some governments reform their practices because of the Industrial Revolution?

10. How did the Industrial Revolution affect migration patterns during this period?