**CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE**

**Austria-Hungary**

1. What areas in Europe did the Hapsburg Empire consist of?

2. What was the cause of tension within the Hapsburg Empire?

3. Who ruled as emperor of Austria and king of Hungary?

**The Balkans**

4. Name two reasons the region is known as the “Balkan Powder Keg”.

a.

b.

5. What contributed to the growth of nationalist movements in the Balkans in the mid-1800s?

**Russian Absolutism**

6. What did Czar Nicholas I do to retain absolute power?

7. Who was the Russian czar who freed the serfs?

8. What was the impact of the zemstvos?

9. What was the fate of Alexander II?

10. What was Russification?

11. What steps did Russia take to enter into the Industrial Age?

12. What was the impact of Russian Industrialization?

**Crisis and Revolution in Russia**

13. What event led to discontent in Russia in the early 1900s?

14. What happened on “Bloody Sunday”?

15. What was the Duma?