**Nationalist Movements Study Guide**

**Define the following terms and people.**

*Pogroms:*

*Duma:*

Zionism:

Francis Joseph:

Nicholas I:

Alexander II:

**Answer the following questions:**

What groups generally supported conservative goals?

What did conservatives want to achieve?

What groups generally supported liberal goals?

What did liberals/nationalists want to achieve?

What contributed to the growth of nationalist movements in the Balkans in the mid-1800s?

What was the cause of tension within the Hapsburg empire?

What did Czar Nicholas I do to retain absolute power in Russia?

What was the impact of Russian industrialization?

Who was Alfred Dreyfus?

What was the Dreyfus affair?

Who founded the Zionist movement?

What was the goal of the Zionist movement?

Give two reasons why was the Balkan region referred to as the “Balkan powder keg”?