Period 4 Timeline: Global Interactions

1453 Fall of Byzantine Empire

1464-1591 Empire of Songhay

1492 Reconquista of Spain

First voyage of Christopher Columbus

1494 Treaty of Tordesillas

1497-1498 Vasco de Gama’s voyage to India

1517 Beginning of Protestant Reformation

1519-1521 Spanish conquest of Mexico

1526-1858 Mughal Dynasty of India

1532-1540 Spanish conquest of Peru

1545-1563 Council of Trent

1588 Defeat of Spanish Armada

1603-1867 Tokugawa Shogunate of Japan

1613 Beginning of Romanov Dynasty of Russia

1643-1715 Reign of Louis XIV of France

1644-1911 Qing Dynasty of China