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| A political ideology that focuses on ending class struggle | Utilitarians | The movement of people from the country to cities |
| The working class | The emerging middle classes | The steam engine |
| Work schedules were rigid and shifts were long, women and children were used for labor, workers were exposed to many dangers | Their working conditions were dangerous and inhumane | The upper class |
| Coal provided the fuel needed to produce iron | The British business class had large profits to invest | In tenements near the factories |
| The establishment of factories | An economic ideology in which society owns large farms and businesses | Improved farm machinery |