**Matching Terms:**

What is the term for an economic system in which supply and demand in the free market drive the production of goods?

What is the term for the economic theory that held that the prosperity and wealth of a nation depended on a large supply of gold and silver?

What is the term for the idea that rulers hold total power?

What is the term for the belief that a ruler gets his power from God and not his subjects?

**Matching People/Empires:**

Who sponsored the first Portuguese fleets to explore the west coast of Africa?

Who was the English monarch who was executed by the Roundheads at the end of the English Civil War?

What was the name of the Indian government who ruled from the 16th-19th centuries that opened trade in luxury goods with Europe?

What was the name of the Chinese government that pushed for internal advancements in agriculture and economic development?

What was the name of the military leaders of the Japanese government that favored Japanese isolationism?

**Multiple-Choice:**

What was social class in Latin America in the 1500s based on?

The Spanish *encomienda* system used forced labor from what group of people?

What European countries settled in the Americas?

In the 1500s, why did the Atlantic slave trade begin?

Why were Africans needed in the Caribbean islands in the 1500-1600s?

What was the name for the exchange that began with Christopher Columbus and included people, plants, and cultures?

Why were the Spanish able to defeat Native American empires?

What document was signed that ended the English Civil War?

Describe the Thirty Years’ War.

How did Peter the Great try to make Russia a great power?

What technology enabled the Ottoman Empire to conquer neighboring territories?

What was the Safavid empire?

The Ming and Qing dynasties of China followed what policy regarding foreign trade?

**Short-Answer Questions:**

Choose ONE of the following empires and give three contributions of that empire: Ming Dynasty, Safavid Dynasty, Mogul Dynasty, Tokugawa Shogunate.

EMPIRE:

CONTRIBUTION 1:

CONTRIBUTION 2:

CONTRIBUTION 3:

Describe/Draw each part of Triangular Trade, include the areas in Triangular Trade and the goods traded along each route.

List and explain three reasons why Europeans encouraged overseas exploration.

1.

2.

3.

**Essay Question:**

Choose ONE question and write a one-paragraph essay using at least five sentences:

1. Explain three reasons why the Spanish, with only a few hundred soldiers, were able to conquer Native American empires.
2. Explain three impacts of new overseas trade routes that linked Europe, Asia, Africa, and the New World

Topic Sentence:

Key Point 1:

Detail:

Key Point 2:

Detail:

Key Point 3:

Detail:

Conclusion Sentence: